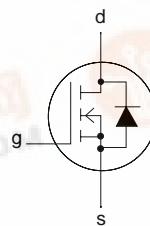


Philips Semiconductors

Product specification

**N-channel TrenchMOS<sup>TM</sup> transistor****IRF540, IRF540S****FEATURES**

- 'Trench' technology
- Low on-state resistance
- Fast switching
- Low thermal resistance

**SYMBOL****QUICK REFERENCE DATA** $V_{DSS} = 100 \text{ V}$  $I_D = 23 \text{ A}$  $R_{DS(ON)} \leq 77 \text{ m}\Omega$ **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

N-channel enhancement mode field-effect power transistor in a plastic envelope using 'trench' technology.

**Applications:-**

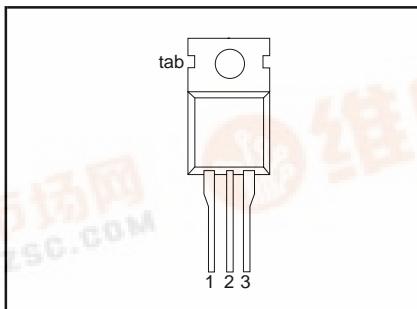
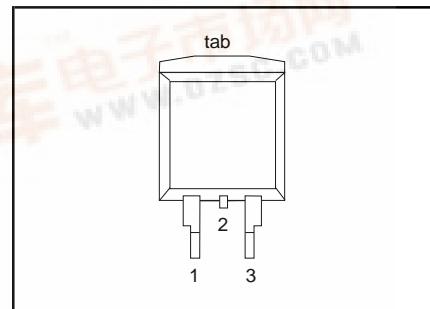
- d.c. to d.c. converters
- switched mode power supplies
- T.V. and computer monitor power supplies

The IRF540 is supplied in the SOT78 (TO220AB) conventional leaded package.

The IRF540S is supplied in the SOT404 (D<sup>2</sup>PAK) surface mounting package.

**PINNING**

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	gate
2	drain <sup>1</sup>
3	source
tab	drain

**SOT78 (TO220AB)****SOT404 (D<sup>2</sup>PAK)****LIMITING VALUES**

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{DSS}$	Drain-source voltage	$T_j = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C to } 175 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	100	V
$V_{DGR}$	Drain-gate voltage	$T_j = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C to } 175 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}; R_{GS} = 20 \text{ k}\Omega$	-	100	V
$V_{GS}$	Gate-source voltage		-	$\pm 20$	V
$I_D$	Continuous drain current		-	23	A
$I_{DM}$	Pulsed drain current	$T_{mb} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}; V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	-	16	A
$P_D$	Total power dissipation	$T_{mb} = 100 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}; V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	-	92	A
$T_j, T_{stg}$	Operating junction and storage temperature	$T_{mb} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	100	W
		$T_{mb} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-55	175	$^\circ\text{C}$

<sup>1</sup> It is not possible to make connection to pin:2 of the SOT404 package

# N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

## AVALANCHE ENERGY LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
$E_{AS}$	Non-repetitive avalanche energy	Unclamped inductive load, $I_{AS} = 10 \text{ A}$ ; $t_p = 350 \mu\text{s}$ ; $T_j$ prior to avalanche = $25^\circ\text{C}$ ; $V_{DD} \leq 25 \text{ V}$ ; $R_{GS} = 50 \Omega$ ; $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ ; refer to fig:14	-	230	mJ
$I_{AS}$	Peak non-repetitive avalanche current		-	23	A

## **THERMAL RESISTANCES**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$R_{th\ j-mb}$	Thermal resistance junction to mounting base		-	-	1.5	K/W
$R_{th\ j-a}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	SOT78 package, in free air SOT404 package, pcb mounted, minimum footprint	-	60 50	- -	K/W K/W

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

T<sub>i</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; I_D = 0.25 \text{ mA}$ ; $T_j = -55^\circ\text{C}$	100	-	-	V
$V_{GS(TO)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}; I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$ ; $T_j = 175^\circ\text{C}$ ; $T_j = -55^\circ\text{C}$	89 2 - -	3 - - -	4 - 6 -	V V V V
$R_{DS(ON)}$	Drain-source on-state resistance	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}; I_D = 17 \text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 175^\circ\text{C}$	-	49 132	77 193	$\text{m}\Omega$ $\text{m}\Omega$
$g_{fs}$ $I_{GSS}$ $I_{DSS}$	Forward transconductance Gate source leakage current Zero gate voltage drain current	$V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}; I_D = 17 \text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 100 \text{ V}; V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 80 \text{ V}; V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; T_j = 175^\circ\text{C}$	8.7 - - -	15.5 10 0.05 -	- 100 10 250	S nA $\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}$
$Q_{g(\text{tot})}$ $Q_{gs}$ $Q_{gd}$	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain (Miller) charge	$I_D = 17 \text{ A}; V_{DD} = 80 \text{ V}; V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	- - -	- - -	65 10 29	nC nC nC
$t_{d\text{ on}}$ $t_r$ $t_{d\text{ off}}$ $t_f$	Turn-on delay time Turn-on rise time Turn-off delay time Turn-off fall time	$V_{DD} = 50 \text{ V}; R_D = 2.2 \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}; R_G = 5.6 \Omega$ Resistive load	- - - -	8 39 26 24	- - - -	ns ns ns ns
$L_d$ $L_d$	Internal drain inductance Internal drain inductance	Measured tab to centre of die Measured from drain lead to centre of die (SOT78 package only)	- -	3.5 4.5	- -	nH nH
$L_s$	Internal source inductance	Measured from source lead to source bond pad	-	7.5	-	nH
$C_{iss}$ $C_{oss}$ $C_{rss}$	Input capacitance Output capacitance Feedback capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}; f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	- - -	890 139 83	1187 167 109	pF pF pF

N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

**REVERSE DIODE LIMITING VALUES AND CHARACTERISTICS** $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$I_s$	Continuous source current (body diode)		-	-	23	A
$I_{SM}$	Pulsed source current (body diode)		-	-	92	A
$V_{SD}$	Diode forward voltage	$I_F = 28 \text{ A}; V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$	-	0.94	1.5	V
$t_{rr}$ $Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge	$I_F = 17 \text{ A}; -dI_F/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s};$ $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; V_R = 25 \text{ V}$	-	61 200	-	ns nC

## N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

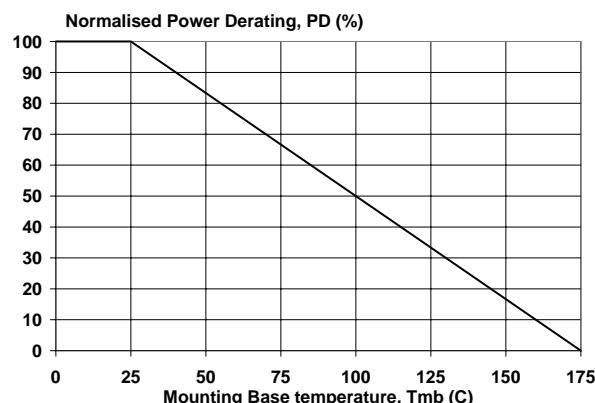


Fig.1. Normalised power dissipation.  
 $PD\% = 100 \cdot P_D / P_{D, 25^\circ C} = f(T_{mb})$

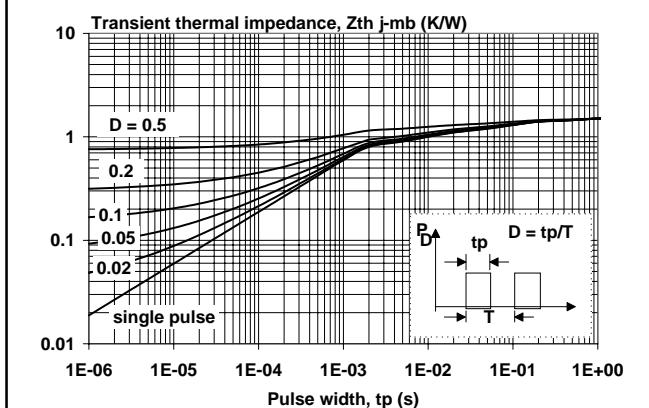


Fig.4. Transient thermal impedance.  
 $Z_{th j-mb} = f(t_p); \text{parameter } D = t_p/T$

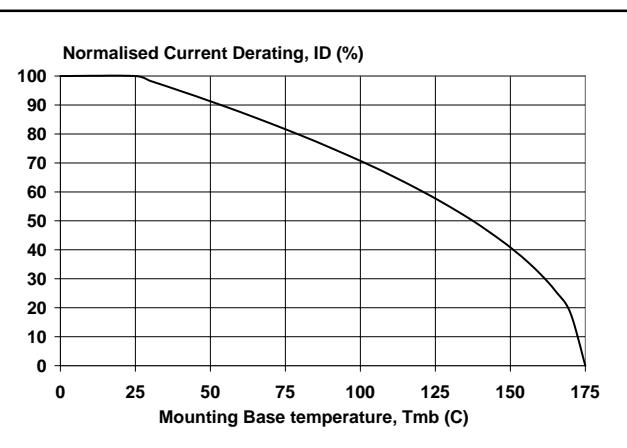


Fig.2. Normalised continuous drain current.  
 $ID\% = 100 \cdot I_D / I_{D, 25^\circ C} = f(T_{mb}); \text{conditions: } V_{GS} \geq 10 \text{ V}$

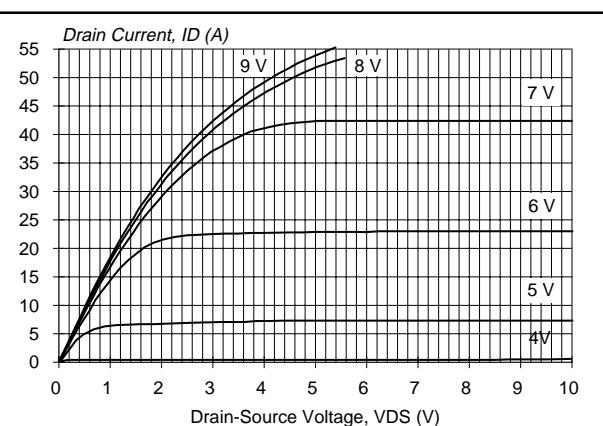


Fig.5. Typical output characteristics,  $T_j = 25^\circ C$ .  
 $I_D = f(V_{DS})$

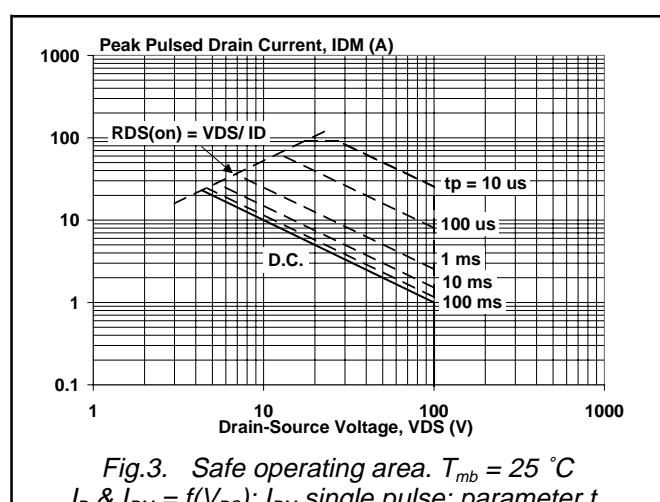


Fig.3. Safe operating area.  $T_{mb} = 25^\circ C$   
 $I_D \& I_{DM} = f(V_{DS})$ ;  $I_{DM}$  single pulse; parameter  $t_p$

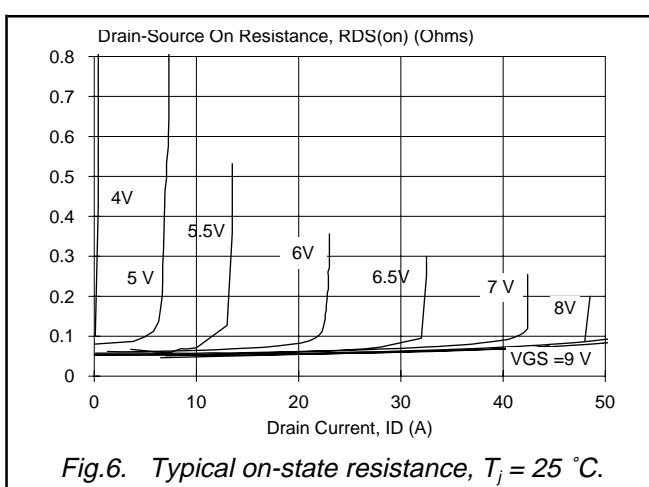


Fig.6. Typical on-state resistance,  $T_j = 25^\circ C$ .  
 $R_{DS(ON)} = f(I_D)$

## N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

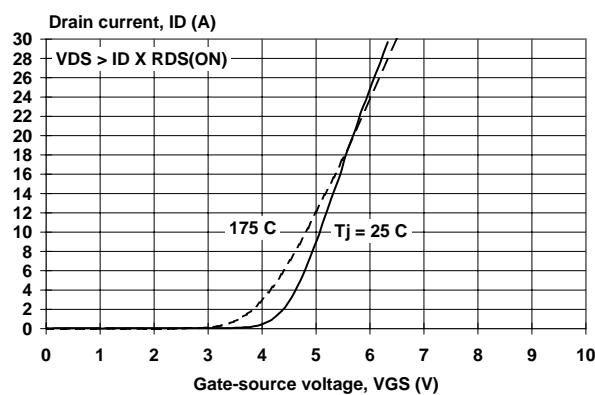


Fig.7. Typical transfer characteristics.  
 $I_D = f(V_{GS})$

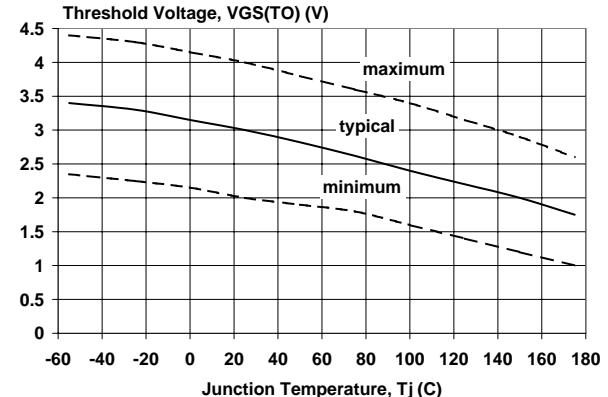


Fig.10. Gate threshold voltage.  
 $V_{GS(TO)} = f(T_j)$ ; conditions:  $I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$ ;  $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$

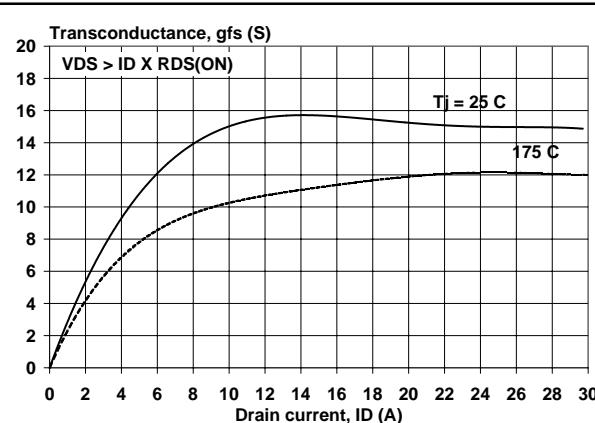


Fig.8. Typical transconductance,  $T_j = 25$  °C.  
 $g_{fs} = f(I_D)$

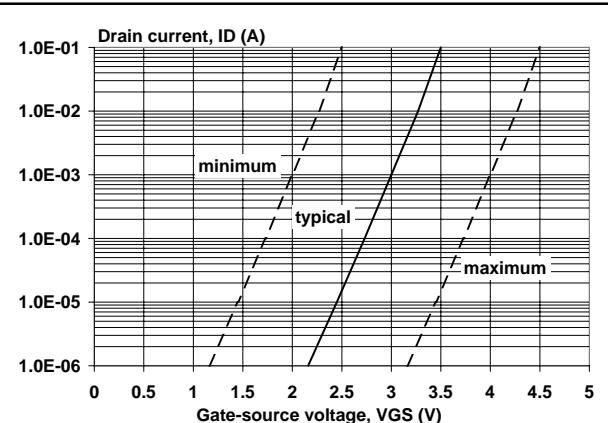


Fig.11. Sub-threshold drain current.  
 $I_D = f(V_{GS})$ ; conditions:  $T_j = 25$  °C;  $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$

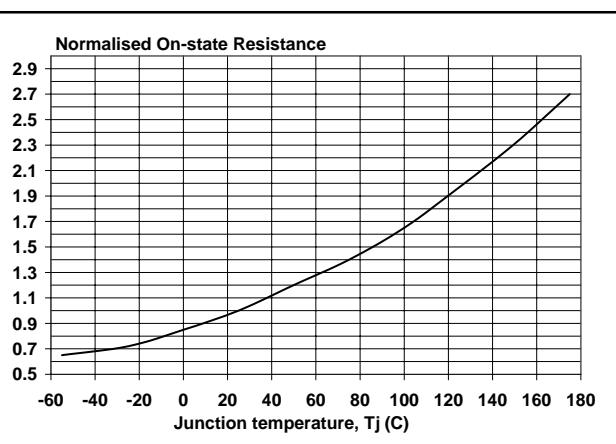


Fig.9. Normalised drain-source on-state resistance.  
 $R_{DS(ON)}/R_{DS(ON)25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}} = f(T_j)$

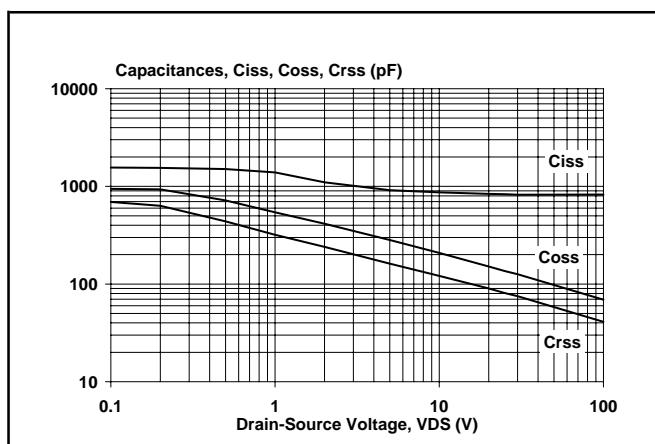


Fig.12. Typical capacitances,  $C_{iss}$ ,  $C_{oss}$ ,  $C_{rss}$ .  
 $C = f(V_{DS})$ ; conditions:  $V_{GS} = 0$  V;  $f = 1$  MHz

## N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

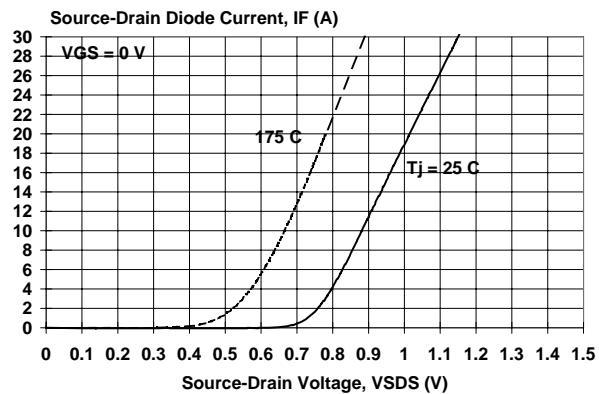


Fig.13. Typical reverse diode current.  
 $I_F = f(V_{SDS})$ ; conditions:  $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ ; parameter  $T_j$

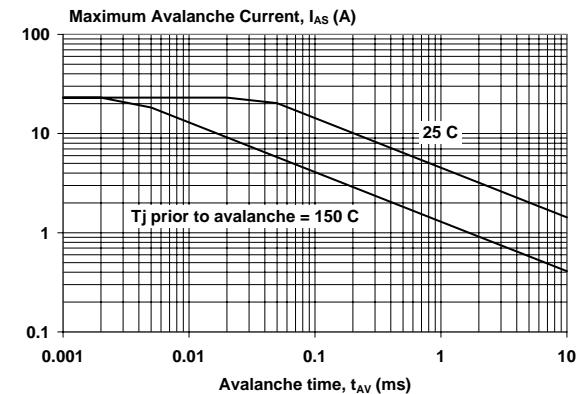


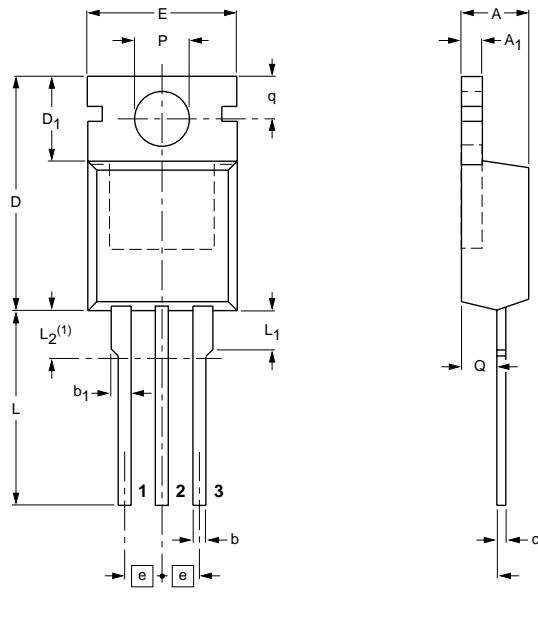
Fig.14. Maximum permissible non-repetitive avalanche current ( $I_{AS}$ ) versus avalanche time ( $t_{AV}$ ); unclamped inductive load

## N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

## MECHANICAL DATA

Plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220 SOT78



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A	A <sub>1</sub>	b	b <sub>1</sub>	c	D	D <sub>1</sub>	E	e	L	L <sub>1</sub>	L <sub>2</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> max.	P	q	Q
mm	4.5 4.1	1.39 1.27	0.9 0.7	1.3 1.0	0.7 0.4	15.8 15.2	6.4 5.9	10.3 9.7	2.54	15.0 13.5	3.30 2.79	3.0	3.8 3.6	3.0 2.7	2.6 2.2

## Note

1. Terminals in this zone are not tinned.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT78		TO-220				97-06-11

Fig. 15. SOT78 (TO220AB); pin 2 connected to mounting base (Net mass:2g)

## Notes

1. This product is supplied in anti-static packaging. The gate-source input must be protected against static discharge during transport or handling.
2. Refer to mounting instructions for SOT78 (TO220AB) package.
3. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

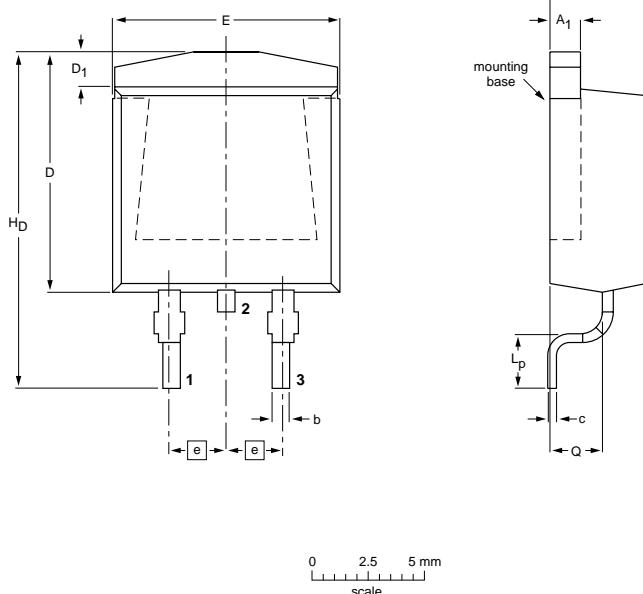
## N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

## MECHANICAL DATA

Plastic single-ended surface mounted package (Philips version of D<sup>2</sup>-PAK); 3 leads  
(one lead cropped)

SOT404



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A	A <sub>1</sub>	b	c	D <sub>max.</sub>	D <sub>1</sub>	E	e	L <sub>p</sub>	H <sub>D</sub>	Q
mm	4.50 4.10	1.40 1.27	0.85 0.60	0.64 0.46	11	1.60 1.20	10.30 9.70	2.54	2.90 2.10	15.40 14.80	2.60 2.20

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT404						-98-12-14- 99-06-25

Fig.16. SOT404 surface mounting package. Centre pin connected to mounting base.

## Notes

1. This product is supplied in anti-static packaging. The gate-source input must be protected against static discharge during transport or handling.
2. Refer to SMD Footprint Design and Soldering Guidelines, Data Handbook SC18.
3. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

## N-channel TrenchMOS™ transistor

IRF540, IRF540S

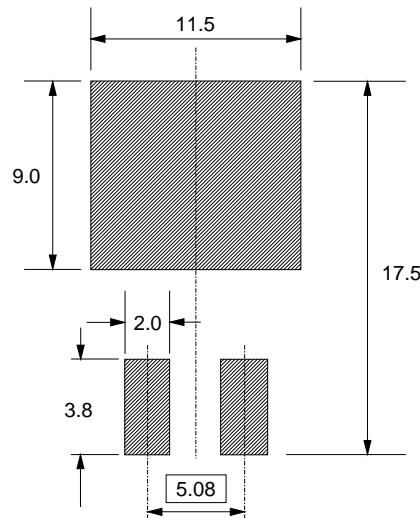
**MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS***Dimensions in mm*

Fig.17. SOT404 : soldering pattern for surface mounting.

**DEFINITIONS**

<b>Data sheet status</b>	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.
<b>Limiting values</b>	
Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.	
<b>Application information</b>	
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.	
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